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M342UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
PRODUCTION AND MARKETING ADMINISTRATION
DAIRY BRANCH

To: All Market Administrators

From: H. L. Forest, Assistant Director

Subject: Changes in October Deliveries,
Sales and Prices

Attached is a summary of reports from all Federal order markets covering producer deliveries of milk, fluid milk sales, and Class I and blend prices for October 1950. This summary is based upon information submitted by market administrators in accordance with a memorandum from this office, subject, "Advance Statistics," dated October 29, 1946.

In accordance with Mr. Feddersen's memorandum of July 7, 1949, the receipts and sales data contained herein are for administrative use only.

H. L. Forest

Attachments
December 13, 1950



Minimum Class prices per hundredweight under Federal order
markets, f. o. b. marketing area unless otherwise indicated

Market	Basic b. f.	1950	Class I price 1950	1949
	test Percent	October	September	October
Boston, 201-210 mile zone	3.7	5.87	5.21	5.43
Chicago, 70 mile zone	3.5	3.860	3.769	3.989
Cincinnati	3.5	4.474	4.451	4.899-4.527
Cleveland 1/	3.5	4.167	4.125	4.151
Clinton	3.5	4.10	4.012	4.07
Columbus 1/	3.5	4.20	4.177	4.11
Dayton-Springfield 1/ Grade A	3.5	4.425	4.322	4.322
Non-Grade A	3.5	4.175	4.072	4.072
Dubuque	3.5	3.97	3.884	3.945
Duluth-Superior	4.0	4.438	4.366	4.442
Fall River, 20 mile zone	3.7	6.680	6.020	6.240
Fort Wayne	4.0	4.277	4.088	4.260
Kansas City	3.8	4.694	4.604	4.694
Knoxville	4.0	4.986	4.96	5.40
Lima 1/	3.5	4.167	4.125	4.158
Louisville	3.8	4.599	4.574	4.615
Lowell-Lawrence	3.7	6.39	5.73	5.95
Memphis 2/ 3/	4.0		-	-
Minneapolis-St. Paul	3.5	3.948	3.924	4.158
Nashville	4.0	4.736	4.71	5.20
New Orleans, 61-70 mile zone 1/	4.0	5.970	5.850	6.00
New York, 201-210 mile zone	3.5	5.76 4/	5.39 4/	5.24 4/
Oklahoma City	4.0	5.033	4.929	-
Omaha-Council Bluffs 1/	3.8	4.46	4.36	4.43
Paducah	4.0	4.991	4.965	4.519
Philadelphia	4.0	5.840	5.240	5.900
Quad Cities				
Grade A	3.5	4.10	4.012	4.07
Non-Grade A	3.5	3.75	3.662	3.72
Rockford-Freeport				
Grade A	3.5	3.860	3.769	3.943
Non-Grade A	3.5	3.760	3.669	3.843
St. Louis	3.5	4.391	4.369	4.577
Sioux City 1/	3.5	4.10	4.00	4.06
South Bend-LaPorte 1/	3.5	3.861	3.769	3.984
Springfield, Mass.	3.7	6.39	5.73	-
Suburban Chicago, 70 mile zone				
Grade A	3.5	3.860	3.769	3.989
Grade B	3.5	3.760	3.669	3.889
Toledo	3.5	4.067	4.025	4.058
Topeka	3.8	4.544	4.454	4.544
Tri-State: Huntington	3.5	4.617	4.325	4.608
Other plants	3.5	4.417	4.125	4.408
Tulsa	4.0	5.033	4.929	-
Wichita	3.8	4.694	4.604	4.694
Worcester	3.7	6.39	5.73	-

1/ This market is on a butterfat and skim basis; prices reported here were computed for the butterfat test shown. 2/ Order effective October 1.

3/ No report received as of December 6. 4/ Class I-A price.

Compiled by the Program Analysis and Development Division, Dairy Branch, P.M.A., from reports of the market administrators.

Minimum uniform pool prices per hundredweight under Federal order
markets, f.o.b. marketing area unless otherwise indicated

Market	Basic:		Uniform price	
	b. f.:		1950	
	test:		September	
	Percent	October	Dollars per cwt.	October
Boston, 201-210 mile zone	: 3.7 :	4.86	: 4.34 :	4.46
Chicago, 70 mile zone	: 3.5 :	3.73	: 3.61 :	3.83
Cincinnati	: 3.5 :	A-4.14	: A-4.03 :	A-4.23
	:	B-3.74	: B-3.63 :	B-3.83
Cleveland	: 3.5 :	3.99	: 3.94 :	3.98
Clinton	: 3.5 :	4.11	: 3.99 :	4.11
Columbus	: 3.5 :	4.11	: 4.02 :	4.02
Dayton Springfield	:	:	:	:
Grade A	: 3.5 :	4.24	: 4.12 :	4.18
Non-Grade A	: 3.5 :	4.04	: 3.93 :	3.97
Dubuque	: 3.5 :	3.66	: 3.53 :	3.73
Duluth-Superior	: 4.0 :	4.27	: 4.09 :	4.20
Fall River, 20 mile zone	: 3.7 :	6.595*	: 5.979* :	6.196*
Fort Wayne	: 4.0 :	4.07	: 3.86 :	4.07
Kansas City	: 3.8 :	4.49	: 4.30 :	4.64
Knoxville	: 4.0 :	4.94	: 4.89 :	5.39
Lima	: 3.5 :	4.06	: 4.02 :	4.08
Louisville	: 3.8 :	4.29	: 4.17 :	4.46
Lowell-Lawrence 1/ 2/	: 3.7 :	6.32	: 5.482* :	5.677*
Memphis 3/ 4/	: 4.0 :	*	: - :	-
Minneapolis-St. Paul	: 3.5 :	3.854*	: 3.859* :	4.063*
Nashville	: 4.0 :	5.05*	: 4.98*	5.68*
New Orleans, 61-70 mile zone	: 4.0 :	5.565*	: 5.539* :	5.665*
New York, 201-210 mile zone	: 3.5 :	4.63	: 4.40 :	4.18
Oklahoma City	: 4.0 :	5.00	: 4.85 :	-
Omaha-Council Bluffs	: 3.8 :	4.38	: 4.31 :	4.37
Paducah	: 4.0 :	5.01	: 4.77 :	4.57
Philadelphia	: 4.0 :	5.446*	: 4.947* :	5.430*
Quad Cities	:	:	:	:
Grade A	: 3.5 :	3.97	: 3.92 :	3.93
Non-Grade A	: 3.5 :	2.86	: 2.86 :	2.81
Rockford-Freeport	:	:	:	:
Grade A	: 3.5 :	(: ((
Non-Grade A	: 3.5 :	(3.788*	: (3.685*	(3.731*
St. Louis	: 3.5 :	4.35*	: 4.29*	4.57*
Sioux City	: 3.5 :	4.13	: 4.03 :	4.11
South Bend-LaPorte	: 3.5 :	3.83	: 3.70 :	3.94
Springfield, Mass. 2/	: 3.7 :	6.21	: 5.53 :	-
Suburban Chicago, 70 mile zone	:	:	:	:
Grade A	: 3.5 :	3.846*	: 3.746*	3.971*
Grade B	: 3.5 :	3.364*	: 3.275*	3.640*
Toledo	: 3.5 :	3.966*	: 3.914*	3.931*
Topeka	: 3.8 :	4.48	: 4.35 :	4.52
Tri-State: Huntington	: 3.5 :	4.595	: 4.22 :	4.592
Other plants	: 3.5 :	4.398	: 4.033 :	4.396
Tulsa	: 4.0 :	4.94	: 4.70 :	-
Wichita	: 3.8 :	4.66 5/	: 4.57 5/ :	4.69 5/
Worcester 2/	: 3.7 :	6.26	: 5.63 :	-

*Individual-handler pool. Weighted average of handlers' prices.

1/ Effective October 1, 1950, changed to market-wide pool. 2/ Farms located in nearby zones. 3/ Order effective October 1. 4/ No report received as of December 6. 5/ For base milk. Compiled by the Program Analysis & Development Div., Dairy Br., P.M.A., fr. reports of mkt. administrators.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the transparency and accountability of the organization. This section also outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze data, ensuring that the information is reliable and up-to-date.

2. The second part of the document focuses on the implementation of these practices. It details the steps involved in setting up a robust system for data collection and analysis. This includes identifying the key areas of focus, selecting appropriate tools and techniques, and establishing clear protocols for data handling. The goal is to create a streamlined process that minimizes errors and maximizes efficiency.

3. The third part of the document addresses the challenges associated with data management. It recognizes that while the benefits of accurate record-keeping are clear, there are often obstacles that can hinder the process. These challenges may include limited resources, lack of training, or inconsistent data quality. The document provides practical advice on how to overcome these challenges, such as seeking external support or investing in technology.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of regular communication and collaboration. It stresses that successful data management requires the input and cooperation of all stakeholders. Regular meetings and open lines of communication are essential for ensuring that everyone is on the same page and that any issues are identified and resolved promptly.

5. The fifth part of the document provides a summary of the key findings and recommendations. It reiterates the importance of accurate record-keeping and provides a clear roadmap for the future. The document concludes by expressing confidence in the organization's ability to implement these practices and achieve its goals.

Daily producer deliveries of milk under Federal
order markets, selected months (1,000 pounds)

Market	Producer deliveries			Percentage change	
	1950	1950	1949	from previous 1/	
	Oct.	Sept.	Oct.	Month	Year
Boston	3,587	3,740	3,768*	- 4.1	- 4.8
Chicago	7,718	7,774	7,342	- 0.7	+ 5.1
Cincinnati	943	1,026	867*	- 8.2	+ 8.7
Cleveland	1,775	1,790	1,702	- 1.9	+ 3.2
Clinton	33	35	33	- 6.1	- 1.8
Columbus	571	590	528	- 3.2	+ 8.1
Dayton-Springfield	621	649	568	- 4.4	+ 9.3
Dubuque	73	78	65	- 6.5	+ 12.2
Duluth-Superior	223	266	235*	- 16.1	- 5.0
Fall River	118	108	107*	+ 9.5	+ 11.1
Fort Wayne	232	248	193	- 6.7	+ 20.4
Kansas City	783	834	671	- 6.1	+ 16.7
Knoxville	206	221	177	- 6.6	+ 16.6
Lima	87	87	65	- 0.9	+ 33.0
Louisville	651	692	545	- 5.9	+ 19.5
Lowell-Lawrence	289	330	284	- 12.5	+ 1.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul	1,358	1,212	1,257*	+ 12.1	+ 8.0
Nashville	329	343	254	- 4.3	+ 29.3
New Orleans	566	569	558	- 0.6	+ 1.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	333	370	275	- 10.0	+ 21.2
Paducah	59	67	46	- 13.2	+ 28.1
Philadelphia	2,807	2,867	2,789	- 2.1	+ 0.6
Quad Cities	309	325	300	- 4.9	+ 3.1
Rockford-Freeport	105	107	114	- 2.4	- 8.2
St. Louis	1,162	1,329*	990	- 12.6	+ 17.4
Sioux City	85	94	76	- 9.7	+ 10.9
South Bend-LaPorte	209	226	210	- 7.6	- 0.6
Suburban Chicago	678	721	667	- 5.8	+ 1.7
Toledo	402	409	418	- 1.8	- 3.8
Topeka	90	102	84	- 11.5	+ 7.2
Tri-State	321	359	294	- 10.5	+ 9.4
Wichita	247	244	167	+ 1.5	+ 47.6
Sub-total	26,948	27,811	25,648	- 3.1	+ 5.1
New York	16,321	16,557	16,863	- 1.4	- 3.2
Sub-total	43,270	44,369	42,511	- 2.5	+ 1.8
Memphis 2/	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma City	259	280	-	- 7.5	-
Springfield, Mass.	455	435	-	+ 4.7	-
Tulsa	268	294	-	- 8.9	-
Worcester	292	317	-	- 5.6	-
TOTAL	44,551	45,695	-	- 2.5	-

*Revised.

1/ Computed from unrounded figures.

2/ No report submitted.

Computed by the Program Analysis and Development Division, Dairy Branch,
P.M.A., from reports of the market administrators.

Daily fluid sales 1/ of milk under Federal order
markets, in area, selected months (1,000 pounds)

Market	Fluid milk sales			Percentage change	
	1950	1950	1949	from previous <u>2/</u>	
	Oct.	Sept.	Oct.	Month	Year
Boston	1,938	1,915*	1,965*	+ 1.2	- 1.4
Chicago	4,365	4,317	4,198	+ 1.1	+ 4.0
Cincinnati	651	652*	603*	- 0.2	+ 7.9
Cleveland	1,334	1,328	1,266	+ 0.5	+ 5.4
Clinton	31	31	32	+ 1.3	- 2.1
Columbus	441	433	392*	+ 1.8	+ 12.3
Dayton-Springfield	455	462	432	- 1.4	+ 5.4
Dubuque	49	48	48	+ 1.8	+ 2.3
Duluth-Superior	164	165	151	- 0.5	+ 8.5
Fall River	132	134	124*	- 1.1	+ 6.5
Fort Wayne	131	133	125	- 1.8	+ 4.3
Kansas City	615	608	580	+ 1.2	+ 6.1
Knoxville	237	241	224	- 1.6	+ 6.0
Lima	89	93	84	- 4.5	+ 6.1
Louisville	492	489	465	+ 0.7	+ 5.9
Lowell-Lawrence	232	220*	224*	+ 5.3	+ 3.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul	1,135	1,055	1,087*	+ 7.6	+ 4.4
Nashville	302	304	270	- 0.7	+ 12.0
New Orleans	467	484	461	- 3.4	+ 1.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	272	272	259*	- 0.3	+ 4.8
Paducah	36	36	34	- 1.0	+ 3.7
Philadelphia	2,029	2,063	2,078	- 1.7	- 2.4
Quad Cities	226	225	211	+ 0.3	+ 6.9
Rockford-Freeport	92	90	77	+ 2.0	+ 18.5
St. Louis	960	944	907	+ 1.7	+ 5.9
Sioux City	97	97	87	- 0.8	+ 10.3
South Bend-LaPorte	201	201	190	- 0.1	+ 5.6
Suburban Chicago	703	715	658	- 1.6	+ 6.9
Toledo	397	395	373	+ 0.5	+ 6.6
Topeka	75	76	76	- 0.9	- 0.1
Tri-State	315	314	295	+ 0.4	+ 6.6
Wichita	153	152	149	+ 1.2	+ 3.2
Sub-total	18,817	18,692	18,126	+ 0.7	+ 3.8
New York	8,597	8,569	8,615	+ 0.3	- 0.2
Sub-total	27,414	27,261	26,741	+ 0.6	+ 2.5
Memphis <u>3/</u>	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma City	269	274	-	- 1.8	-
Springfield, Mass.	376	372	-	+ 1.1	-
Tulsa	221	220	-	+ 0.4	-
Worcester	278	274	-	+ 1.7	-
TOTAL	28,558	28,400	-	+ 0.6	-

*Revised.

1/ Includes fluid milk drinks.

2/ Computed from unrounded figures.

3/ No report submitted.

Computed by the Program Analysis and Development Division, Dairy Branch,
P.M.A., from reports of the market administrators.

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Minimum class prices and uniform pool prices under fluid milk orders, f.o.b. marketing area unless otherwise indicated, October 1950

December 21, 1950.

W. A. James

Market	Basic b. f. test	Class I Price Dollars	B. F. diff. Cents	Class II Price Dollars	B. F. diff. Cents	Class III Price Dollars	B. F. diff. Cents	Class IV Price Dollars	B. F. diff. Cents	Uniform Price Dollars	B. F. diff. Cents	Average of milk Percent
Boston, 40 mile zone	3.7	6.39	8.2	3.591	8.2	-	-	-	-	5.84	8.2	3.70
Boston, 201-210 mile zone	3.7	5.87	8.2	3.210	8.2	-	-	-	-	4.86	8.2	3.70
Chicago, 70 mile zone	3.5	3.860	7.6	3.460	7.6	3.0171/	7.6	2.959	7.6	3.73	7.0	4.09
Cincinnati	3.5	4.474	10.87	4.024	9.78	3.124	7.59	2.949	7.09	2/	8.0	3.89
Cleveland	3.52/	4.167	8.2	3.4634/	7.84	3.0432/	7.55	-	-	3.99	8.0	3.81
Clinton	3.5	4.10	8.78	2.983	7.9	2.586	7.23	-	-	4.11	7.59	4.12
Columbus	3.52/	4.20	9.63	3.80	8.71	3.1246/	7.54	-	-	4.11	8.3	3.81
Dayton-Springfield	3.52/	4.425	8.42	4.131	8.12	3.5577/	7.82	-	-	4.24	7.9	4.01
" Non-Grade A	3.52/	4.175	8.42	3.881	8.12	3.5577/	7.82	-	-	4.04	7.9	3.96
Dubuque	3.5	3.970	8.78	2.947	7.59	2.656	7.59	-	-	3.66	7.59	3.96
Duluth-Superior	4.0	4.438	7.8	4.038	7.8	3.438	7.8	-	-	4.27	7.8	3.75
Fall River, 20 mile zone	3.7	6.68	8.2	3.268	8.2	-	-	-	-	6.595*	8.2	3.89
Fort Wayne	4.0	4.277	8.2	4.027	7.9	3.377	7.3	-	-	4.07	7.3	3.92
Kansas City	3.8	4.694	7.7	4.444	7.7	2.926	7.7	-	-	4.49	6.7	4.38
Knoxville	4.0	4.986	8.9	3.119	7.6	-	-	-	-	4.94	7.6	3.89
Lima	3.52/	4.167	9.98	2.933	7.03	-	-	-	-	4.06	9.7	4.07
Louisville	3.8	4.5998/	8.2	4.049	7.9	3.199	7.6	-	-	6.322/	8.2	4.28
Lowell-Lawrence, 20 mile zone	3.7	6.39	8.2	3.268	8.2	-	-	-	-	5.01*	7.0	3.79
Memphis	4.0	5.08	7.84	3.03	7.59	-	-	-	-	3.854*	7.8	4.41
Minneapolis-St. Paul	3.5	3.948	8.09	3.098	7.84	-	-	-	-	5.05	7.6	4.52
Nashville	4.0	4.736	8.9	4.236	8.5	3.079	7.6	-	-	5.565*	9.6	3.77
New Orleans, 61-70 mile zone	4.02/	5.97	10.26	3.478	7.17	2.943	6.28	-	-	4.63	5.6	4.13
New York, 201-210 mile zone	3.5	5.7610/	4.0	3.603	9.4	2.89711/	7.4	-	-	5.00	7.6	3.72
Oklahoma City	4.0	5.033	7.84	3.035	7.27	-	-	-	-	4.38	8.0	3.72
Omaha-Council Bluffs	3.82/	4.46	9.52	4.46	9.52	3.38	7.34	-	-	5.01	7.0	4.40
Paducah	4.0	4.991	7.6	3.491	7.6	-	-	-	-	5.446*	5.0	3.95
Philadelphia	4.0	5.84	5.0	3.50812/	7.9	-	-	-	-	3.97	7.59	3.67
Quad Cities	3.5	4.10	8.78	3.95	8.46	2.983	7.59	2.656	7.59	2.86	7.6	3.94
" Non-Grade A	3.5	3.75	8.46	3.60	8.2	3.017	7.6	-	-	(3.788*	7.6	(3.64
Rockford-Freeport	3.5	3.860	8.2	3.460	8.2	3.017	7.6	-	-	4.35*	7.6	3.98
" Non-Grade A	3.5	3.760	8.2	3.360	7.6	-	-	-	-	4.13	7.6	3.78
St. Louis	3.52/	4.391	7.9	3.041	9.21	3.16	7.34	-	-	-	-	-
Sioux City	3.52/	4.10	9.21	4.10	9.21	3.16	7.34	-	-	-	-	-

Minimum class prices and uniform pool prices under fluid milk orders, f.o.b. marketing area unless otherwise indicated, October 1950

Continued

Market	Class I		Class II		Class III		Class IV		Uniform or av.		Average test of milk producer
	Basic b. f. test Percent	Price	B. F. diff.	Price	B. F. diff.	Price	B. F. diff.	Price	B. F. diff.		
South Bend-La Porte	3.5	3.861	7.6	3.861	7.6	2.959	7.39	3.83	7.6	3.93	
Springfield	3.7	6.39	8.2	3.268	8.2	-	-	6.21 13/	8.2		
Sub. Chicago, Gr. A, 70-mile zone	3.5	3.860	7.6	3.460	7.6	3.017 1/	7.6	3.846*	7.6	(
Sub. Chicago, Gr. B, 70-mile zone	3.5	3.760	7.6	3.360	7.6	3.017 1/	7.6	3.364*	7.6	3.78	
Toledo	3.5	4.067	8.2	3.467	7.9	2.967	7.6	3.966*	7.5	3.78	
Topeka	3.8	4.544	7.7	4.294	7.7	2.926	7.7	4.48	6.7	3.74	
Tri-State: (Ky., Ohio, W. Va.)											
Huntington Plants	3.5	4.617	8.6	4.317	8.1	3.017	7.6	4.595	7.6	4.24	
Other Plants	3.5	4.417	8.6	4.117	8.1	3.017	7.6	4.398	7.6	4.27	
Tulsa	4.0	5.033	7.84	3.210	7.27	-	-	4.94	7.6	4.10	
Wichita	3.8	4.694	7.6	4.444	7.6	2.863	7.6	4.451 14/	7.6	3.59	
Worcester	3.7	6.39	8.2	3.268	8.2			6.26 13/	8.2		

*Individual-handler pool. Weighted average of handlers' prices.

1/ Class III used (Cond., evapor., or whole milk powder), \$3.017 butterfat differential 7.6¢.

2/ Grade A \$4.14, Grade B \$3.74.

3/ This market is on a butterfat and skim milk basis; differentials are computed as follows: Butterfat price per pound less skim milk price per pound divided by 10.

4/ Class II ice cream, \$3.351, butterfat differential 7.52¢.

5/ Class III (Butter) \$2.368, butterfat differential 7.05¢; Class III canned, evaporated and condensed \$2.936, butterfat differential 7.56¢.

6/ Class III (Butter) \$2.949, butterfat differential 7.04¢.

7/ Class III (Butter) \$3.320, butterfat differential 7.15¢.

8/ Relief milk \$3.319, butterfat differential 8.2¢.

9/ Effective October 1, changed to market-wide pool. Price is for nearby zones.

10/ New York - Class I: Listed price is for Class I-A (In area sales). Outside area: Federal \$5.76; Non-Federal \$4.83. Butterfat differential of 4 cents applies to all Class I.

11/ Subject to adjustment of 14 cents per hundredweight on all milk made into butter or cheese.

12/ Class II (Butter) \$3.233 butterfat differential 7.2¢.

13/ Farms located in nearby zones.

14/ Weighted average. Base price \$4.66; excess price \$3.27.

Compiled by the Program Analysis and Development Division, Dairy Branch, P.W.A. from reports of the market administrators.

